

# ENDANGERED SPECIES BOOKMARKS

**'Akoko**  
*(Euphorbia haeleeleana)*



Oahu Army Natural Resources Program

**Protected at  
Makua Military  
Reservation  
(Hawaii)**

**Habitat:** Lowland dry or wet forests on the Hawaiian Islands of Kauai and Oahu.

A dioecious (female and male flowers on separate plants) tree.

The fruit is round; when it dries, it violently explodes, thus effectively scattering its seeds.

Fifteen populations (between 450 and 625 individuals) exist from northwestern Kauai and the Waianae Mountains of Oahu.

Major threats include habitat degradation, competition with non-native plants, fire, and impact by humans.

Listed as endangered on October 10, 1996.

Front

Design provided by U.S. Army Environmental Command

For more information:  
USAEC Public Affairs Office  
(410) 436-2556



The U.S. Army is the steward of more than 15 million acres of land across many diverse ecosystems. Because of the way the Army trains on and manages this land, these natural environments have become havens of plant and animal biodiversity.

Of the approximately 1,300 plants and animals federally listed as threatened or endangered, more than 170 are found on Army lands in the United States.

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